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Subject: Physics List change

Posted by [C. A. Douma](#) on Tue, 23 Oct 2018 14:23:50 GMT

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Dear all,

Can anyone tell me how I should change the run\_sim.C macro if I want to modify the Geant4 physics list?

I also have tried to switch to Geant3. Then, the macro crashes. (runtime seg-fault error).

I particularly like Geant3 for visualization of the geometries, since with Geant3 the detectors have colors, while they are mostly black, and brown for Geant4. Does anyone know how I can run a simulation under Geant3?

Thanks in advance!  
Christiaan Douma.

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Subject: Re: Physics List change

Posted by [Jan Mayer](#) on Tue, 23 Oct 2018 15:31:51 GMT

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The code in gconfig/g4Config.C reads the environment variable PHYSICSLIST via gSystem->Getenv("PHYSICSLIST") and falls back to QGSP\_INCLXX\_HP if not set. You can set this environment variable from inside a macro with gSystem->Setenv() (or similar), or from the outside in the bash PHYSICSLIST=FTFP\_BERT root -l mymacro.C The later is also helpful when iterating over physics lists, see my neutron cross section example.

I have also had problems with Geant3 before, however I couldn't find a solution fast enough - I just stopped using it, its probably my system/installation. However you don't really seem to be interested in Geant3, but in nicer colors.

There should be options to set the color of the objects, both before creation (in the geometry creating macros) and afterwards by getting the right pointer. I haven't tried that yet, but <https://root.cern.ch/doc/master/classTGeoManager> should be able to help you.

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Subject: Re: Physics List change

Posted by [C. A. Douma](#) on Wed, 24 Oct 2018 11:38:59 GMT

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Thank you for this information, Jan.

Where is g4Config.C loaded? I do not see how this macro communicates with run\_sim.C.

Can I also add multiple modules to the PHYSICSLIST environment variable?

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For example, my VETO physics list uses both ion\_inclxx and qscp\_bert (and a few more modules).

Is your neutron cross section example how you calculated figure 6.4 in your thesis?  
If so, do all of the lines in this figure only use one single physics list module?

Christiaan.

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Subject: Re: Physics List change  
Posted by [Jan Mayer](#) on Wed, 24 Oct 2018 12:09:56 GMT  
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C. A. Douma wrote on Wed, 24 October 2018 13:38 Where is g4Config.C loaded? I do not see how this macro communicates with run\_sim.C.  
The path & name is hardcoded in FairRoot itself and it will be loaded automatically.

C. A. Douma wrote on Wed, 24 October 2018 13:38 Can I also add multiple modules to the PHYSICSLIST environment variable?

For example, my VETO physics list uses both ion\_inclxx and qscp\_bert (and a few more modules).

This makes no sense to me. Are neutrons with <1GeV energy handled by incl or bert?  
Support for custom physics lists has been removed. One of the predefined lists from Geant4 should be able to do everything you want - I recommend just going with the default.

Also see:

[https://github.com/Geant4/geant4/blob/master/source/physics\\_lists/lists/include/QGSP\\_INCLXX\\_HP.hh](https://github.com/Geant4/geant4/blob/master/source/physics_lists/lists/include/QGSP_INCLXX_HP.hh)  
[https://github.com/Geant4/geant4/blob/master/source/physics\\_lists/lists/include/INCLXXPhysicsListHelper.icc](https://github.com/Geant4/geant4/blob/master/source/physics_lists/lists/include/INCLXXPhysicsListHelper.icc)

C. A. Douma wrote on Wed, 24 October 2018 13:38 Is your neutron cross section example how you calculated figure 6.4 in your thesis?

If so, do all of the lines in this figure only use one single physics list module?

(For the others: In this figure I compare the Julian's RIKEN efficiency values to simulations with different physics lists.)

The macro to reproduce this Figure is different, but also uses the physics lists environment variable.

While there are 20+ lists available in Geant4, this quickly collapses: "The simulated values solely depend on the model for the low energy hadronic interactions, i.e., QGSP\_BERT behaves like FTFP\_BERT [...] This reduces the comparison to [...] BERT, BIC, and INCLXX." (Page 52 of my thesis)

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