

Hi Christian,

the physics contained in GEANE is the following:

Mean values: dE/dx is the same of GEANT3, that is valid down to 10 keV (Bethe Bloch, Tables and Bremsstrahlung). Multiple scattering has zero mean value. Magnetic field works for any energy. However, spiralization could create problems, depending on the particular geometry. This is, in my experience, the main problem, because the user has to manage missing planes, missing volumes and so on.

Errors: multiple scattering sigma should work for any energy.
At low energy the shape deviates from Gaussian, but only on the tails, and the effect should be small.

dE/dx sigma is calculated with the standard formula $\sigma^2 = csi * E_{max} * (1 - \beta^2/2)$
which works very well at low energy.

In conclusion, I think that the main problem is spiralization.
I do not exclude the existence of problems due to the robustness of the program in dealing with a complicated track geometry, but this should be verified in practice.

Best regards
Alberto
